

# Y1 History Knowledge Mat — Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole

## Key Vocabulary

<b>History</b>	The study of events that have happened in the past.
<b>Nurse</b>	A person trained to care for sick people.
<b>Crimean war</b>	The Crimean war was a war that happened over 150 years ago. On one side was Britain, France and Turkey, and on the other side was Russia.
<b>Scutari hospital</b>	This is the name of the hospital that Florence Nightingale worked in during the war.
<b>ward</b>	A room in a hospital for patients to stay.
<b>splints</b>	A splint is a piece of equipment used to stop a body part from moving.
<b>conflict</b>	Conflict is another term used for war and fighting with others.
<b>Front line</b>	The frontline is a place where fighting takes place in a conflict.
<b>Victorian era</b>	The Victorian era was the time when Queen Victoria was the queen of the United Kingdom.
<b>United Kingdom</b>	The United Kingdom is made up of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

## Learning Link Backs:

Do you remember learning about the job of a nurse in Reception class? What do nurses do?

## Sticky Knowledge



**Mary Seacole**  
1805— 1881



**Florence Nightingale**  
1820— 1910

### Should there be a statue for Mary Seacole like one for Florence Nightingale?

- The **Crimean War** took place in **Crimea** from **1853—1856**. This was over 150 years ago.
- **Mary Seacole** was a **British Jamaican nurse**.
- **Florence Nightingale** was a nurse and she was born in Italy .
- Florence Nightingale was known as **The Lady with the Lamp** because she used to carry a lamp around the hospital wards at night time.
- The Hospital created by **Mary Seacole** became known as the **British Hotel**.
- **Mary Seacole** experienced **discrimination** because of the colour of her skin.

### What is the Black Lives Matters Movement?

